

2.6.1 - Programme and course outcomes for all Programmes offered by the institution are stated and displayed on website and communicated to teachers and students.

The Institution runs UG and PG programs.

At UG level, five programs are offered:

1. BCOM with Accountancy
2. BCOM with Taxation
3. BA with History
4. BA with Gujarati
5. BA with Economics

At PG level, two programs are offered:

1. MA with History
2. MA with Gujarati

B.COM. (ACCOUNTANY)

PROGRAM OUTCOMES

- The students will be ready for employment in functional areas like accounting, taxation, banking, insurance, and corporate law.
- They can develop an attitude and aptitude for working effectively and efficiently in a business environment.
- They can gain knowledge of various disciplines of commerce such as accounting, economics, finance, auditing, and marketing.

Program Specific Outcomes

- Students acquire skills to work as a tax consultant, audit assistant, and other financial support services.
- Students have choice to pursue professional courses such as CA, CS, M.COM., MBA, CMA, ICWA etc.
- Student can choose to be entrepreneur, businessman, or consultants etc.

COURSE OUTCOMES

SEMESTER 1

Financial Accounting – Paper – 1

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Theoretical Framework and Practical Transaction: nature, principle, concepts, and conventions of financial accounting
- Sale or Conversion of Partnership Firm to a Limited Company
- Structure of Balance Sheet as per Companies Act 2013: introduction, meaning, definition, purpose, and preparation
- Coverage of Balance-Sheet: equity, assets, and liabilities
- Branch Accounting: concept and accounting aspects

SEMESTER 2

Financial Accounting – Paper -2

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Accounting Standards: introduction, meaning, and need
- List of Accounting Standards prevailing in India
- Valuation of Inventories and Revenue Recognition
- Consignment Accounts: introduction and terms used
- Joint Venture: meaning, introduction, features
- Difference between joint venture and partnership firm
- Hire Purchase Accounting System: introduction, nature, and special features
- Terms used in Hire Purchase Agreement
- Difference between Hire Purchase and Instalment Purchase System

SEMESTER 3

Advanced Accounting & Auditing (Cost Accounting) Paper – 1

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Accounting: introduction, nature, scope, concept, classification
- Methods and techniques of accounting; Installation of Costing System
- Advantages and Limitations of Cost Accounting
- Accounting for Material: concept, techniques
- Pricing of Material issues; Treatment of Material Losses; Calculation of Material Turnover
- Accounting for Labour: Labour Cost Control Procedure; Labour Turnover; Idle Time and Overtime; Methods of Wage Payment
- Accounting for Overheads: classification and departmentalization; Absorption of overheads; Determination of overhead rates
- Cost Ascertainment: unit costing

Advanced Accounting & Auditing (Cost Accounting) – Paper – 2

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Concepts under Companies Act, 2013: Financial Year, Issued Capital, Paid up Share Capital, Public Company, One Person Company, Private Company
- Liquidation of Company
- Accounting for Amalgamation of Companies as per Indian Accounting Standard-14
- Accounting for Absorption of Companies as per Indian Accounting Standard-14

Accounting & Taxation – Paper - 3

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Departmental Accounts: introduction; Inter-Corporate Transfer; Preparation of Departmental Accounts
- Accounting for Investment: meaning, importance, alternatives, and types
- Fixed Interest-Bearing Securities; Brokerage to be calculated on market value
- Tax-Structure of India (Direct Taxes): basic concepts; definition; meaning; and scope
- Heads of Income chargeable to Tax under Indian Income Tax Act
- Tax Structure of India (Indirect Taxes) Goods and Service Tax: introduction; concept; advantages
- Definitions of selected terms
- Composition levy and collection

SEMESTER 4

Advanced Accounting & Auditing (Cost Accounting) – Paper – 3

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Cost Ascertainment: Contract costing; Operating costing; Process costing
- Standard Costing: meaning, and setting up of standards
- Variance: material cost; material price; material usage; labour cost; labour rate; and labour efficiency

Advanced Accounting & Auditing (Corporate Accounting) – Paper - 4

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Internal Re-organization: Capital Reduction Scheme
- Bonus Shares: Section 63 Issue of Bonus Shares
- Redeemable Preference Shares: Section 55 Issue and redemption of preference shares
- Final Accounts: As per Schedule III of Companies Act, 2013

Accountancy & Taxation – Paper – 4

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Valuation of Shares: need, methods, and factors affecting value of share
- Computation of Income under the head “Salaries”
- Computation of Income under the head “House Property”
- Procedure of Income Tax Return
- Goods and Service Tax: time and value of supply

SEMESTER 5

Advanced Accounting & Auditing (Principles of Auditing) – Paper – 5

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Auditing: meaning, scope, objectives, and types of audits
- Difference between auditing and accounting
- Audit Procedure: audit program, audit notebook, working papers, evidences, routine checking and test checking
- Internal Control System: introduction, overview, and Internal Check System
- Audit Procedure: vouching, verification and valuation of assets and liabilities

Advanced Accountancy & Auditing (Principles of Auditing) – Paper – 7

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Audit of Limited Companies: Company Auditor, Divisible Profits and Dividend, Auditor's Report
- Investigation: Audit of Non-Profit Companies: where fraud is suspected
- Preparation or Audit Programs: for educational institutions, Trust, Cooperative Societies
- Recent Trends in Auditing: nature and significance of Cost Audit and Tax Audit
- IT enabled Audit: meaning and overview
- Audit vs. Certification

SEMESTER 6

Advanced Accounting & Auditing (Management Accounting) – Paper – 6

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Management Accounting: meaning, nature, scope and functions
- Role in decision making; Management Accounting vs. Financial Accounting

- Financial Statements: meaning, objectives, types, techniques, and limitations
- Methods of Financial Statements Analysis
- Ratio Analysis: profitability ratios, leverage ratios, liquidity ratios, and turnover ratios
- Funds Flow Statement
- Cash Flow Statement

Advanced Accounting & Auditing (Management Accounting) – Paper – 8

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Budgeting for Profit Planning and Control: meaning and objectives
- Types of budgets: cash budget, fixed and flexible budget
- Merits and limitations of budgeting
- Accounting for Decision Making: cost profit volume
- Cost of Capital: meaning and significance
- Specific, overall, and marginal cost of capital

OTHER COURSES IN THE PROGRAM B.COM (ACCOUNTANCY)

COURSE OUTCOMES

1. TAX PROCEDURE & PRACTICE (CORE ELECTIVE COURSE)

SEMESTER 1

Basic Concepts of Taxation in India – Paper – 1

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Taxation: introduction, brief constitutional provisions for taxation in India
- Finance Commission: constitution, functions, members, procedure, and power
- Direct and Indirect Taxes: meaning, types, characteristics, merits, demerits
- Difference between Direct and Indirect taxes
- Tax Planning, Tax Avoidance, Tax Evasion, and Tax Management
- Income Tax in India: brief history; basic principles, tax calculation methods, rules
- Goods and Service Tax: overview, salient features of new system, advantages
- Limitations of old system of GST
- Value Added Tax: meaning, concept, and methods of calculating the same

SEMESTER 2

Basic Concepts of Taxation in India – Paper – 2

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Definitions: Income, Tax, Assessment, Assessment Year, Previous Year, Assessee, Dividend, Company, Gross Total Income, Total Income, Casual Income
- Heads of Income, Agricultural Income
- Capital Vs. Revenue
- Legal Framework of Income Tax in India
- Permanent Account Number: structure, provision, application for the same, and penalty for non-compliance
- Models of GST: Prime Models, Indian Model
- Framework of GST in India: GST in inter-state, intra-state, and import transactions
- GST Authorities and GST Council

- Basic Definitions in GST: Goods, Service, Invoice, Manufacturer, Turnover, Revenue Charge, etc.

B.COM with Taxation

SEMESTER – 3

Income Tax Act – 1961 – Paper – 1

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Residential status and incidence of tax
- Head of income: salary
- Head of income: house property
- Head of income: capital gain
- Deductions under various sections

Goods and Service Tax – 2017 – Paper – 2

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Definitions: Goods, Services, Commissioner, Local Authority, Notifications, etc.
- Levy of & Exemption from GST
- Collection of Central/State GST
- Remission of tax/duty
- Supply: meaning, scope, types, and necessary elements to constitute supply
- Place of Supply of goods and Place of Supply of Services
- Time of Supply of Goods and Time of Supply of Services

SEMESTER 4

Income Tax Act – 1961 – Paper – 3

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Heads of Income: Profits and gains of business or profession
- Maintenance of accounts and compulsory audit of accounts
- Presumptive incomes and special provisions
- Income from other sources
- Unexplained cash credits, investments, money
- Set off and carry forward of losses
- Clubbing of income

Goods and Service Tax Act – 2017 – Paper – 4

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Input Tax Credit: introduction, meaning, types
- Conditions, appropriation, and time limit for taking input tax credit
- Manner of recovery of credit distributed in excess
- Registration: its types
- Compulsory and voluntary registration and procedure to do the same
- Cancellation of registration and amendment in registration
- Tax invoice: credit and debit notes, bill of supply
- Accounts and Records: place and manner to keep account and audit of account
- Failure to maintain accounts
- Returns: introduction, details of outward and inward supplies
- First, annual, and final return

SEMESTER 5

Income Tax Act – 1961 – Paper – 5

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Assessment Procedures: inquiry before assessment, regular assessment, income escaping assessment and notice for the same
- Time limit for completion of assessment and reassessment
- Refund: who can claim refund, time limit for claiming refund
- Refund on appeal and interest on refunds
- Rectification of mistakes
- Appeals and revisions: procedure and time limit for appeal
- Penalties: procedure and nature of default penalties
- Waiver of penalty and immunity from penalty

Goods and Service Tax Act – 2017 – Paper – 6

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Payment of Tax: methods of payment
- Interest on delayed payment of tax and interest to be paid by the department
- Refunds: situations leading to refund, time limit, documents needed
- Rejection and withholding refund claim and interest on delayed refunds
- Assessment: self-assessment, provisional assessment, scrutiny of records
- Assessment of non-filers of return and unregistered persons
- Audit: by tax authorities and special audit
- Penal Provisions: offenses and penalties, general penalty

SEMESTER 6

Customs Act – 1962 – Paper – 7

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Customs Act – 1962: concept, overview and definitions
- Custom duty: nature, objectives, laws regarding it
- Important definitions
- Taxable event in case of import and export
- Types of custom duties: basic, integrated, additional, Cess, protective, safeguard, export, social welfare, anti-dumping etc.
- Valuation and valuation methods
- Procedure for import
- Procedure for export

Income Tax Act – 1961 – Paper – 8

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Tax Deducted at Source: procedure and rate and deposit of the same
- Filling of the challan and deposit of tax
- Advance Tax: who is liable to pay advance tax
- Computation and instalment and due date of advance tax
- Self-Assessment Tax and Return of Income
- Belated, revised, and defective return
- Authorised signatories to the return of income

2. BANKING (CORE ELECTIVE COURSE)

SEMESTER 1

Elements of Banking and Insurance – Paper – 1

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Insurance: meaning, definition, importance, functions, principles, and application in life
- Life Insurance: definition, advantages, procedure of taking Life Insurance Policy, settlement of claims, nomination, annuity and its types
- Fire Insurance: definition, types, warranties, procedure of taking Fire Insurance Policy
- Marine Insurance: definition, types, warranties, procedure
- Privatization in Insurance: concept, merits, and demerits

SEMESTER 2

Elements of Banking and Insurance – Paper – 2

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Banking: definition, structure of Indian banking
- Reserve Bank of India: objectives, role
- Types of banks: scheduled, non-scheduled, commercial
- Cooperative Banks: three-tier structure, functions, weaknesses, types
- Difference between a commercial bank and a cooperative bank
- Cheque: meaning, types, functions
- Remittance: means, types, online banking
- Accounts: meaning, characteristics, types, procedure to open them

SEMESTER 3

Banking Law and Practice – Paper – 3

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Banker and customer: definition, relation between the two
- Role of banker as a borrower, as trustee, an agent, and a bailee
- Banker – Customer Special Relationship: banker's right to set off, to charge interest and commission; banker's obligation to maintain secrecy of the customer's data
- Termination of relationship between banker and customer
- Negotiable instruments: meaning, definition, characteristics
- Electronic banking and IT in banks: EFT, ECS, RTGS, NEFT, IFSC, CBS, MICR
- Payment Bank: meaning and characteristics
- Ethical practices of banks

SEMESTER 4

Banking Law and Practice – Paper - 4

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Payments of customer's cheques: precaution and protection
- Collection of customer's cheques: recovery of money, protection given
- Loan and advances: general principles
- Forms of advances: loan, cash credit, overdraft
- Secured and unsecured loan
- Creating charge over securities: introduction and meaning

- Different modes of charges over securities: mortgage, hypothecation, pledge, lien

SEMESTER 5

Indian Banking and Currency System – Paper – 5

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Indian Banking System: various constituents
- Role of banking in economic development
- Nationalization of banks: achievements of nationalized banks, privatization
- Private and multi-national banks
- Schemes of banking development: modernization of banking industry
- Non-banking Financial Company: objectives
- State Bank of India: organization and working
- EXIM bank and its working
- Mutual Funds: introduction, history, risks, types

SEMESTER 6

Indian Banking and Currency System – Paper - 7

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Reserve Bank of India: organization, traditional and promotional functions
- Monetary Policy of RBI: objectives, limitations
- Credit-control: tools, effects on price stability and economic development
- Indian Money Market: meaning, characteristics
- Discount and Finance House of India: functions and working
- Indian Currency System: regulations of currency note issue; exchange rate policy
- Recent developments and current issues in banking and financial institution: liberalization and globalization

3. BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (CORE COMPULSORY COURSE)

SEMESTER 1

Business Administration – Paper – 1

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Administration and Management: meaning, definition, characteristics, importance
- Difference between the two: managerial role
- Planning: meaning, definition, types, importance
- Decision making: meaning, types, process
- Organization: concept, meaning, types, advantages and disadvantages
- Directing: meaning and principles
- Leadership: meaning, definition, characteristics, and types
- Coordination: meaning, definition, characteristics, types, and importance
- Entrepreneurship Development: meaning, characteristics, process and need for the same

SEMESTER 2

Business Administration – Paper – 2

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Motivation: meaning, definition, tools, principles
- Communication: concept, network of communication, types, and barriers

- Theories and Models of Business Communication: barriers and steps for improvement
- Control: meaning, importance, methods
- Breakeven point
- Event Management: meaning, nature, scope, significance, components
- Case Study

SEMESTER 3

Business Administration – Paper – 3

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Human Resource Management: meaning, importance
- Human Resource Planning: meaning, importance, process, factors affecting
- Career Planning, Career Development: concept, stages, elements, steps
- Advantages and limitations of career planning and development
- Trade Union: definitions, functions, rights and responsibilities
- Industrial Unrest: meaning, types, causes, effects, remedial measures
- Industrial peace and industrial harmony

SEMESTER 4

Business Administration – Paper – 4

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Market: meaning, concept, types
- Marketing: meaning, concept, types
- Marketing Mix: meaning and its elements
- Marketing Environment: meaning and factors of micro and macro environment
- Product: concept, life cycle, development, and brand
- Pricing: objectives and methods, different pricing policies
- Promotion: meaning, importance, and elements
- Market segmentation: meaning and basis, advantages
- Marketing Research: meaning, objectives, importance, scope, and process
- Case Study

SEMESTER 5

Business Administration – Paper - 5

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Financial Management: meaning and functions
- Financial Planning: meaning, importance, affecting factors, types
- Capitalization: concept, meaning, causes, effects, remedies
- Capital Structure: meaning, characteristics, types, concept, affecting factors
- Social Responsibilities of Business: meaning, arguments for and against it
- 21st Century's Office Management: definition, meaning, objectives
- Management of Records and Filing: meaning, definition, importance

SEMESTER 6

Business Administration – Paper – 6

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Materials Management: concept, importance, scope, and policies

- Production Management: meaning, scope
- Plant location; Production Planning and Control
- Tourism Management: introduction, meaning, concept, definition, characteristics
- Tourism Management: origin and development
- Tourism policies of Gujarat and India

4. BUSINESS ECONOMICS (CORE COMPULSORY COURSE)

SEMESTER 1

Business Economics – I

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Business Economics: meaning, characteristics, basic concept, and scope
- Demand Analysis: meaning, types, methods of measurement, calculation
- Supply analysis and production function
- Cost and revenue analysis

SEMESTER 2

Business Economics – II

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Break-even analysis
- Market structure
- Pricing and output decision under imperfect competition
- Factor pricing

SEMESTER 3

Macro Economics – III

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Money: definition and functions
- Quantity theory of money
- Inflation: meaning, causes, and measurement
- Credit control and international financial institutions

SEMESTER 4

Macro Economics – IV

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Employment and income determination: classical theory of employment
- Investment function: meaning and factors affecting it
- International trade: meaning, importance, concept
- Public finance: taxation – meaning and impact

SEMESTER 5

Indian Economy – V

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Niti Aayog: objectives, and composition
- Human resource development: importance
- Industry and industrial policy: meaning, and features

- Public sector: reasons for growth, and contribution in the development

SENESTER 6

Indian Economy – VI

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Agriculture Sector: importance and scope
- Service Sector: importance and growth
- Indian Tax Structure: features, objectives, benefits, and limitations
- International Trade: objectives of export – import policy

5. STATISTICS FOR BUSINESS (CORE COMPULSORY COURSE)

SEMESTER 1

Statistics for Business - I

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Calculus: limit and rules for taking limit of a function
- Differentiation: definition, rules
- Analysis of categorical data: meaning, consistency, and various measures for the same
- Probability: meaning and types
- Statistical Quality Control: importance, concept, advantages

SEMESTER 2

Statistics for Business - II

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Integration: concept
- Probability Distributions: concept, types
- Statistical Quality Control: importance of statistical methods
- Control Charts: general theory, attributes

6. BUSINESS REGULATORY FRAMEWORK (CORE COMPULSORY COURSE)

SEMESTER 5

Business Regulatory Framework/ Mercantile Law - I

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Law of Contract – 1872: definition, essential elements, and classification
- Performance of contract, discharge of contract, and remedies of breach of contract
- Special contracts
- Intellectual Property Rights in India: introduction and types
- Patents: meaning and salient features
- Copyright: meaning, concept, duration, fair use of copyright
- Trademark: meaning, concept, and function of trademark

SEMESTER 6

Business Regulatory Framework/ Mercantile Law - II

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Sale of Goods Act – 1930
- Formation of contract of sale
- Goods and their classification, price, conditions and warranties

- Transfer of property
- Companies Act – 2013: introduction, characteristics, and formation of company
- Types of companies
- Meaning, content, and importance of Memorandum of Association
- Negotiable Instrument Act – 1881: introduction, definition, characteristics, presumptions, and types
- Promissory Note, Bills of Exchange, Cheque, Parties of Negotiable Instrument

7. ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES (FOUNDATION ELECTIVE COURSE)

SEMESTER 1

Environmental Studies - I

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Environmental Studies: definition, scope, importance, and need for public awareness
- Natural Resources: forest, water, mineral, food, cultivators, energy, and land
- Exploitation pressure, threats, and conversion measures
- Ecosystems: concept, types, produces, consumers, and decomposers
- Food chains, food webs, and ecological pyramids
- Biodiversity: concept, types, importance, threats
- Status of biodiversity in Gujarat and India
- Measures of conservation: in-situ and ex-situ conservations

SEMESTER 2

Environmental Studies - II

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Pollution: definition, causes, impacts, types, and remedial measures
- Environment and Human Issues: urbanization, water-harvesting, rehabilitation
- Environment and Human Population: population-explosion, family planning, human rights, moral education, women and child-welfare
- Dangers of consuming polluted food: diseases

8. CORE COMPULSORY COURSE IN ENGLISH

SEMESTER 1

Language through Literature - I

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Grammar: articles and prepositions
- Communication Skill: paragraph writing
- Soft Skills: Leadership Skill, Team-work, Time-Management, and Goal-Setting
- Poems, short-story, and essay: appreciation

SEMESTER - 2

Language through Literature - II

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Grammar: Question Tags, Voice
- Communication Skills: dialogue-writing, giving personal information
- Poems, short-story, and essays: appreciation

SEMESTER 3

Language through Literature - III

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Grammar: Parts of Speech
- Professional Communication: Interviews and Interviewing Skills
- Soft Skills: Adaptability, Stress Management, Problem Solving
- Poems, short-story, essays: appreciation

SEMESTER 4

Language through Literature - IV

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Grammar: Tenses
- Professional Communication: Group Discussion
- Writing Skill: Report-Writing: newspaper reports and official reports
- Poems, short-story, and essays: appreciation

SEMESTER 5

Language through Literature - V

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Grammar: Transformation of Sentences
- Communication Skills: Everyday English – Part 1
- Formal Letter-writing
- Poems, short-story, essays: appreciation

SEMESTER 6

Language through Literature - VI

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Grammar: Correction of Sentences
- Communication Skills: Curriculum Vitae
- Everyday English Part – 2
- Poems, short-story, essays: appreciation

9. CORE COMPULSORY COURSE IN GUJARATI

SEMESTER 1

Pratyayan Kaushal in Gujarati - I

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Literary language and Day to Day Communication
- Essay-writing and Precis-writing
- Expanding an idea
- Proverbs and idioms

SEMESTER 2

Pratyayan Kaushal in Gujarati - II

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Business Letters: introduction and structure
- Enquiry letters and quotations

- Complaints and their adjustment
- Application, Certification

SEMESTER 3

Pratyayan Kaushal in Gujarati - III

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Letters by Company Secretary to the directors, shareholders, and other
- Bank correspondence – internal and external
- Dialogue-writing

SEMESTER 4

Pratyayan Kaushal in Gujarati - IV

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Insurance correspondence (Life Insurance, Fire Insurance, Marine Insurance)
- Speeches: (Political, social, economic, and academic)
- Precis-writing, synonyms, antonyms

SEMESTER 5

Pratyayan Kaushal in Gujarati - V

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Report Writing: importance and introduction
- Business Report Writing: introduction and guiding principles
- Types of Business Reports: Individual Report and Committee Report
- Questionnaire: introduction, importance, and specimen
- Computer: introduction, importance, advantages, and disadvantages

SEMESTER 6

Pratyayan Kaushal in Gujarati - VI

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Report writing
- Press reports: structure, importance, and duties of a press reporter
- Characteristics of an ideal press report
- Market reports: structure
- Types of computers
- Introduction to Microsoft Office
- Brief introduction to Tally

B. A. (HISTORY)

PROGRAM OUTCOMES

- On completion of this program, the students will have understanding of regional, national, and international historical narratives.
- are expected to have acquired the skill of critical thinking, rational enquiry, effective communication, and exploring the relationship between the past and the present.
- The students will have knowledge of multiple perspectives to the history of the Indian subcontinent from the earliest times up to the period after independence.

- The students will have familiarity with the significant historical developments of ancient and modern world.
- The students will develop respect for basic human values and ideals of equality, freedom, respect for diversity, and other constitutional values.
- The students will possess the knowledge of the values and beliefs of multiple cultures so that they can effectively engage themselves in a multi-cultural society and can interact efficiently with diverse groups.

Program Specific Outcomes

- The students can make career in the fields such as teaching, research, politics, journalism, media, performing arts, international relations, administration, social work, law, management, policy making, human resource development etc.
- Students have choice to pursue courses such as MA, B.Ed., LLB, etc.
- The study of the program can be very helpful in cracking competitive exams.

COURSE OUTCOMES

SEMESTER 1

History of Ancient India – Paper – 1

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Sources of information of ancient Indian history
- Sindhu-Saraswati Civilization
- Social, religious, and economic conditions as portrayed in the Vedas
- Jain dharma and Bhagvan Mahavir
- Buddha dharma and various aspects of Buddhism
- Gan and Mahajanpada
- Chanakya, Chandragupta, and Maurya Empire
- Samrat Ashok and his achievements

Trends in the Contemporary History of India – Part – 1 – Paper – 2

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Socio-economic history of independent India
- Contribution of RSS and Shil Sewa Mandal to the nation building of India
- Nehru Era
- Leading political figures of contemporary India
- India's major political parties
- Ambedkar's contribution to Indian history
- Contribution of entrepreneurs to India's development
- Women in contemporary India
- Role of journalism in India

SEMESTER 2

History of Ancient India – Paper – 3

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Shung, Kanavas, Satvahan Empire – An Overview
- Greek, Kushan: Major Achievements

- Culture exchange and the process of assimilation
- Gupta Empire: rise and fall, and administration
- Great Samrat Harshavardhan
- The Chinese Travellers
- Contemporary history of south India and Sangam Literature
- Major Vidyapiths and education system
- Greater India and spread of Indian culture
- The Rajput administration and its cultural history

Trends in the contemporary History of India – Part-1 and 2 – Paper – 4

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Prime Ministers of India: Indira Gandhi, Morarji Desai, Rajiv Gandhi
- Atal Bihari Bajpayee: India Pakistan Conflict – Kargil war
- Narasimha Rao – The Era of Change
- Manmohan Singh: Internal and foreign policy
- Narendra Modi: Rise, Policy and Plans
- Movements of religious place in contemporary India
- Political parties of contemporary India
- The rise of India as a global power
- Individuals who influenced society in contemporary India: Dr. A P J Abdul Kalam, Rajendra Prasad, Pandurang Shatri Athavale

SEMESTER 3

History of India from 1206 to 1525 – Paper – 5

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Various sources and material for historiography of Sultanate Era
- Gulam Dynasty, Khilji Dynasty, Tughlaq Dynasty, Saiyed Dynasty, Lodi Dynasty
- Razia Sultana, Gyausuddin Balban
- Reign and achievements of Firozshah Tughlaq
- Bhakti movement
- Delhi Sultanate: administration and decentralization of power
- Cultural heritage of Sultanate Era and social changes during the time

History of India from 1757 to 1857

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Resources for history
- Conflict among European authorities
- India before the advent of British East India Company
- The rise and growth of British East India Company
- Reformative measures of Lord William Bentinck and Dalhousie
- Achievements of Maharana Ranjit Singh
- Mutiny: its nature, causes, events, repercussions and reasons behind its failure
- Development of education and socio-economic condition of India during the reign of British East India Company

History of China and Japan from 1839 to 1904 – Paper – 7

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- The advent of western imperialistic authorities to China
- Opium-revolts, and Taiping revolt in China
- Modernization of Japan in Meiji era new constitution of Japan
- China-Japan War: background, causes, happenings, and outcomes

- Shimonosheki Pack and its impacts
- Boxer revolt: outcome and Peking Agreement
- Widow Rajmata Zu-si and her reforms

SEMESTER 4

History of Socio-Religious Reforms in Surat during 19th and 20th century –

Paper-8

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Social status of Surat in 19th century
- Geographical and political situation of Surat
- Economic development of Surat
- Leading social and religious reform organizations in Surat such as Manav Dharm Sabha, Vedchhi Ashram, Vanita Vishram
- Leading social and religious social reformers in Surat: Narmad, Mahipatram, Karsandas Mulji
- Economic, political, religious and educational factors contributing to social reforms in Surat

History of India from 1858 to 1960 – Paper – 9

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Rise and growth of British Raj in India up to 1957
- Rise and growth of communalism in India
- Indian National Congress: establishment and objectives
- Muslim League: formation and factors leading its formation
- National Movement and Gandhi
- Partition of India
- Unification of princely states in Indian union
- Independent India: Foreign Policy and development of Education

History of China and Japan from 1905 to 1960 – Paper – 10

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Russo-Japan War: background, causes, and outcomes
- Chinese Revolution: causes, incidents, and results
- Yuan-Shi-Kai: career, internal policy, and foreign policy
- The imperial policy of Japan and first world war
- China-Japan conflict
- Japan and second world war
- Civil war in China and success of communities
- Communist rule in China and Mao-tse-Tung and Chau-en-Lai

SEMESTER 5

Introduction to Historical Method – Paper – 11

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- History: meaning, types, and auxiliary sciences to History
- Importance of Archives, museums, and coins in the study of history and historical research
- Historical research: concepts, fundamentals, data collection, and classification of sources
- Internal and extrinsic criticism, and synthesis of the historical sources and data
- Footnotes, references, and bibliography

Cultural History of India (Ancient Age) – Paper – 12

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Ancient Indian culture: main features and characteristics
- Indus Valley Culture and Vedic culture
- Ramayana and Mahabharat: reflections of ideals
- Jainism and Buddhism
- Mauryan Age and cultural achievements
- Invasions of foreign tribes and cultural composition
- Cultural achievements during the ages of Chandragupta, Vikaramaditya, Harshavardhan, Kautilya
- Ancient educational institutions and cultural heritage of India

History of Indian Constitution (1773 to 1950 AD) – Paper – 13

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Government Acts: introduction, background, provisions and limitations
- Simon Commission: provisions and limitations
- Three Round Table Conferences: role, importance, and limitations
- Krips proposals
- Cabinet mission plan
- Formation of Constitutional Assembly and its duty
- Contribution of dignitaries in the formulation of the Constitution of India

History of Gujarat (942 to 1299 AD) – Paper – 14

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Rise of Solanki Age, Mularaj Reign, Karnadeva reign, and Bhimdeva reign
- Siddharaj Jaysinh: his victories in wars and his deeds in public weal
- Hemachandracharya and his disciples
- Kumarpal reign
- Socio-economic, cultural and religious conditions in Solanki Age and Vaghela Age
- Contribution of Vastupal and Tejpal

History of America (1776 to 1918 AD) – Paper – 15

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- America's freedom fight: causes, happenings, consequences
- George Washington
- National Constitution of America
- Development of democracy during the reign of Jefferson and Jackson
- American Civil War: causes, happenings, consequences, and significance
- Abraham Lincoln
- Industrialization and agricultural movement in America
- Populist movement and Reformatory movement
- Spanish-American war
- Theodor Roosevelt and Taft
- First World War and American policy to War-United nations

History of Greece – Paper – 16

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Crete Culture and Minoan Culture
- Homeric age

- Age of aristocracy in Greece
- Age of dictatorship in Greece
- Greece-Iran war
- Greek Civil War
- Greek philosophers and historians

SEMESTER 6

Concepts of historiography and Historians – Paper – 17

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- The principles of historiography
- Main features of Greek historiography in ancient time
- Ranke, the historian
- Historiography in ancient India, medieval India, and in modern India
- Rewriting of history
- Competency and limitations of a historian
- Renown historian of India

Cultural History of India (Middle Age and Modern Age) – Paper – 18

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Synthesis of Hindu Muslim community
- Social life, literature and education, art and sculpture in Sultanate Age
- Akbar: the nation builder of Bharat
- Art of painting and sculpting in Mughal Age
- Hindu-Muslim composite culture
- Bhakti Movement and Sufism,
- Renaissance: reasons and factors leading to it
- Modern India: literary attitudes, art and sculpture

Constitutional History of Independent India – Paper – 19

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Constitution of Indian Republic: prelude, principal features
- Fundamental rights of Indian citizens
- Prime Minister and President of India: constitutional status, powers, and duties
- Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha: formation, powers, and duties
- Election Commission of India
- Governor, Chief Minister, State Assembly: status, powers, and duties
- Central Government and State Government relationship
- Provisions for emergency
- Provisions for amendments in the Indian constitution
- Supreme Court: powers and limitations

History of Gujarat (1299 to 1573 AD) – Paper – 20

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Historiography in Muslim Age
- Rise and fall of Khilji and Tughlaq power in Gujarat
- Administrative, reformative, and military reforms by Muzaffar Shah, Ahmed Shah, Mehmood Begda,
- Bahadur Shah and fall of Gujarat Sultanate
- Cultural achievements during the reign of Gujarat Sultanate

History of America (1921 to 1962 AD) – Paper – 21

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Great Depression: causes, consequences, and steps taken to control it
- Post-war America: social change, development of education, literature and arts
- Franklin Roosevelt: New Deal Policy and foreign policy
- America and Second World War
- Cold War: rise of America as a world power
- Reform Movements: conditions of Negroes and Red Indians in America

History of Rome – Paper – 22

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Geographical State of Italy and Ancient Peoples
- Class wars and Punic Wars
- Constitution of Rome
- Roman Imperialism
- Roman Emperors: Julius Caesar, Octavius Caesar, Cicero, and Cleopatra
- Cultural heritage of Rome

B. A. (GUJARATI)

PROGRAM OUTCOMES

- On completion of this program, the students will become aware of the history of Gujarati Literature from the medieval era to post-modern era.
- The students will have detailed knowledge of Gujarati as well as Indian and Western poetries along with the major critical theories.
- Students will develop sensitivity to issues like marginalization and subjugation of women through the study of feminist and Dalit Literature.
- Students will have better understanding for literary appreciation and exposure to world literature and criticism.
- Students will develop research skills, analytical skills through comparative study and will learn creative writing.
- Students will be introduced to socio-cultural aspects through dialects and comparative study.

Program Specific Outcomes

- Students can make career in teaching, creative writing, performing art, reporting, translations, journalism etc.
- The students can go for further studies such as M.A., B.Ed., LLB, etc.

COURSE OUTCOMES

SEMESTER 1

Madhyakalin Kruti (Poetry) Abhimanyu Aakhyan – Paper – 1

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Premananda: Life and works
- Aakhyan: a literary form
- Abhimanyu Aakhyan: plot-construction, characterization, style, and appraisal

Arvachin Kruti (Prose) Prashista Gujarati Rekha Chitro – Paper – 2

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Rekha Chitra – Form and characteristics
- Development of Gujarati Rekha Chitra
- Prashishta Gujarati Rekha Chitro – Variety in characterization and subjects

SEMESTER 2

Arvachin Kruti (Poetry) Yugvandana by Jhaverchand Meghani – Paper – 3

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Jhaverchand Meghani: Life and works
- Meghani's contribution to Gujarati literature
- Yugvandana: variety in subjects and portrayal of emotions

Arvachin Kruti (Prose) Mati no Mahekato Saad by Makarand Dave – Paper – 4

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Components working in creating creative personality
- Novel: literary form and its development
- Mati no Mahekato Saad – evaluation of the work

SEMESTER 3

Madhyakalin Kruti (Poetry) Prem Pachisi by Vishwanath Jani – Paper – 5

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Introduction to the writer – Vishwanath Jani
- Pad: as a literary form
- Prem Pachisi – introduction and evaluation

Arvachin Kruti (Prose) Gujarati Pratinidhi Ekankio (One-Act Plays) – Paper – 6

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- One-Act Play – as a literary form and its characteristics
- Contribution of leading playwrights to One-Act Play
- Gujarati Pratinidhi Ekankio: text and its evaluation

Study of Madhyakalin Gujarati Literature – Paper – 7

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Constituents that helped shape Medieval Gujarati Literature
- Medieval Gujarati Literature: Strengths and weaknesses
- Jain and other Gujarati literature of Narsinh Era
- Medieval folk literature
- Introduction to major medieval Gujarati writers: Narsinh Mehta, Meera, Bhalan
- Introduction to some medieval literary forms: Raas, Fagu, Prabandh

SEMESTER 4

Arvachin Kruti (Poetry) Vagada no Swas by Suresh Dalal – Paper – 8

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Jayant Pathak: Writer and personality
- Sonnet: as a literary form and its characteristics
- Vagada no Swas: Selected poems by Suresh Dalal: Appreciation

Arvachin Kruti (Prose) Valamana – a novel by Pannalal Patel – Paper – 9

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Pannalal Patel: Introduction to the writer
- Novel: Introduction to the form of novel
- Valamana: Appreciation of the novel

History of Madhyakalin Gujarati Literature – Paper – 10

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Major writers of the medieval era of Gujarati literature: Akho, Shamal
- Major writers of the medieval era of Gujarati literature: Premanad, Dayaram
- Literary forms: Aakhyan, garbo, garbi, poetic story, bhavai
- Poets of Swaminarayan Sect
- Medieval female writers

SEMESTER 5

Autobiography: a literary form – Paper – 11

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Autobiography: form and characteristics
- Development of the form of Gujarati Autobiography: biography, memoir, diary, and letters
- Mukti-Vrutant, an autobiography by Himanshi Shelat – variety in the portrayal of sensitivity and style

History of Modern Gujarati Literature – Paper – 12

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Difference between medieval and modern Gujarati literature
- Factors that formed the form of modern Gujarati literature
- The age of Reformers and Pandit Yug
- Major writers and reformers of the Reform Yug and Pandit Yug: Narmad, Navalram, Govardhanram, and Kant
- Major literary works of reform age and pandit age: Mithyabhiman, Bhandrambhadrā, Kalapi no Kekarav, Aapno Dharma, Jaya Jayant, Mara Sonnet

Study of a Writer: Dhruv Bhatt – Paper – 13

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Dhruv Bhatt: personality of the writer and the factors that developed his creativity
- Dhruv Bhatt: introduction of the writer as a novelist and a poet
- Tatvamasi by Dhruv Bhatt: evaluation – style, characterization, etc.

Principles of Literary Criticism – Paper – 14

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Art: concept and various definitions
- Fine Arts and other forms of art
- Audio-visual supported arts and their utility
- Literature: concept by the scholars from east and west
- Literary language and practical language
- Poetry: purpose of poetry by the scholars of east and west
- Art and morality
- Poetic truth and practical truth, literature and society
- Imagery and symbol; meter and figures of speech

Bhasha Vigyan (Linguistics) – Paper – 15

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Language: introduction, definitions, and characteristics
- Importance of language and its place in human life
- Contribution of language in the development of society and culture
- Relationship between language and speech
- Various methods of the study of language: historical, comparative, and descriptive
- Classic language and dialect
- Language and Lipi (script)
- Derived language: taboo words, Parsi dialect, jargon, sign language
- Gujarati vocabulary: tatsam, tadbhav, regional, derived, and foreign words

Apathit – Unseen – Paper – 16

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Creative writing: literature and internet, literature and mass media
- Sociology of literature
- Diaspora literature and literature of the marginalized
- Introduction to some key-terms: Kavisamay, patakasthan (episode indication), generization, pathetic fallacy, ambiguity
- Introduction to some figures of speech: simile, metaphor, personification, hyperbole, irony, etc.

SEMESTER 6

Urmikavya (Lyric): A Literary Form – Paper – 17

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Lyric: form, definition, characteristics, and types
- Growth of Gujarati lyrical poetry
- Chhandolaya by Niranjan Bhagat
- Appreciation of the lyrics in Chhandolaya

History of Modern Gujarati Literature – Paper – 18

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Gandhian Age: factors that formed this age
- Milestones in the Gujarati literature during the Gandhian Age
- Post-Gandhian Age: factors that formed this age
- Milestones in the Gujarati literature during the Post-Gandhian Age
- Major writers of the Gandhian and Post-Gandhian Age
- Modern Age: factors that formed this age
- Major works of the Modern Age of Gujarati literature

Study of a Writer: Umashankar Joshi – Paper – 19

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Umashankar Joshi: factors that formed the creative personality of the writer
- Umashankar Joshi: study of the entire works of the writer
- Best Poems of Umashankar Joshi: appraisal
- Poetic diction of Joshi

Principles of Literary Criticism – Paper – 20

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Power of word: concept of the threefold power of word
- Irony: primary introduction
- Criticism: concept and field

- Difference between appraisal, evaluation, and criticism
- Types of criticism: Text-oriented criticism, Type-oriented criticism, Comparative criticism
- Realism
- Post-modernism

Bhasha – Vigyan – Paper – 21

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Changeability of language
- Process of change in sound or pronunciation
- Process of change in meaning
- Growth of language from ancient to modern time
- Origin and various phases of the growth of Gujarati language
- Etymology of the word ‘Gujarat’ and nomenclature of Gujarati
- Discussion of main dictions of Gujarati
- Parts of speech in Gujarati

Apathit – Unseen – Paper – 22

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Introduction of poets and writers through their works
- Major poets of Gujarati language: Umashankar Joshi, Rajendra Shah, Harindra Dave, Bhagavatikumar Sharma, Ramesh Parekh, Chinu Modi
- Appraisal of poems by the above poets
- Introduction to some key literary terms: flash-back, juxta-position, catharsis, form, aesthetic distance
- Introduction to Gujarati meters

B. A. (ECONOMICS)

PROGRAM OUTCOMES

- By the end of the program, students will understand basic concepts in economics and apply economic principles in real world situations.
- Students will be able to understand economic theories and functioning of basic microeconomic and macroeconomic systems.
- Students will be able to analyse historical and current events from an economic perspective.
- Students will acquire ability to use basic mathematical and statistical tools to solve real economic problems.
- Students will get acquainted with basic issues of Indian economy and learn basic concepts of monetary analysis and financial marketing in Indian financial markets.
- Students will understand various social issues and economic problems.
- Students will acquire skills in critical thinking, problem solving and communication.

Program Specific Outcomes

- Students can make career as economic advisors to government and policy makers.

- They can work as economist, financial researcher, consumer credit manager, personal financial advisor, teacher, professor, Indian Economic Service Officer, income tax officer, statistical investigator, audit officer, and probationary officer, etc.
- The students have choice to pursue courses such as MA, B.Ed., LLB, etc.

COURSE OUTCOMES

SEMESTER 1

Micro Economics – Paper -1

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Introduction to Economics
- Traits, analysis, demand analysis, and supply analysis
- Relativity of demand
- Cost and revenue analysis

Indian Economy – Paper – 2

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Introduction to Indian Economy
- Agriculture in India
- Industrial development in India
- Service sector and infrastructure in India

SEMESTER 2

Micro Economics – Paper - 3

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Analysis of production cost and revenue line
- Market structure
- Principle of distribution - 1
- Principle of distribution – 2

Economy of Gujarat – Paper – 4

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Economy of Gujarat including social indicator
- Agriculture in Gujarat
- Industry in Gujarat
- Cooperative sector in Gujarat

SEMESTER 3

Money and Banking – Paper – 5

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Basic concepts: measuring the value of money
- Monetary theory and inflation
- Central banking
- Central Bank of India and commercial banking

Indian Economy – Paper – 6

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Human capital and human development
- Natural resources
- Money and finance management
- Integrated financial system

History of Economic Thought – Paper – 7

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Starting period of economic thought
- Naturalist economic ideology
- Popular economic ideology

SEMESTER 4

Public Finance – Paper – 8

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Public finance: concept and definition
- Public revenue
- Public expenditure
- Public debt

Indian Economy – Paper – 9

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- New economic reforms
- India's foreign trade
- India's balance of payments
- Problems of Indian economy

History of Economic Thought – Paper – 10

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Marginal Plaintiff Ideology
- New economic ideology
- Keynes Plaintiff economic ideology
- Indian economic ideology

SEMESTER 5

Macro Economics – Paper – 11

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Micro and macro economics
- National income and account
- Production and employment
- Consumption and investment function

Economic Growth and Development – Paper – 12

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Development and growth
- Economic growth and development
- Economic growth and development model
- Experimental principles of growth and development

International Economics – Paper – 13

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Importance of international business
- International business principles
- Import duties and import quantities

Regional economics – Paper – 14

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Introduction to the regional economics
- Concepts used in the definition of territory and natural resources
- Theory of selection
- Theory of regional multiplier and theory of distance regional trade

Managerial Economics – Paper – 15

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Form of managerial economics
- Demand analysis
- Production cost analysis and plant size
- Combined/community social security

Banking and Financial Markets – Paper – 16

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Commercial banks
- Contribution of commercial banks in economic development of India
- Central Bank
- Structure of cooperative societies and development bank in India

SEMESTER 6

Macro Economics – Paper – 17

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Demand and supply of money
- Business cycle
- Rate of interest
- Monetary policy and fiscal policy

Economic growth and development – Paper – 18

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Principle of economic growth and development
- Approaches to economic growth and development – Ragnar
- Approaches to economic growth and development - Rostov
- Sectoral perspectives of economic development

International Economics – Paper – 19

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Foreign exchange rate
- Trade balance and transaction balance
- International economic organizations
- India's foreign trade and transactions balance

Regional economics – Paper – 20

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Commercial areas and urbanization practices

- Industrial site selection patterns and land use patterns
- Economic growth and economic development
- Transfer of labour and capital
- Urban and regional problems in the context of the development process

Managerial Economics – Paper – 21

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Price determination under imperfect competition
- Price determination under perfect competition and monopoly
- Break-even analysis
- Cost benefit analysis objective of firm

Banking and Financial Markets – Paper – 22

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Non-banking financial institutions
- Money market
- Share market
- Capital market

COURSE OUTCOMES OF OTHER COURSES

1. PSYCHOLOGY: CORE ELECTIVE COURSE

SEMESTER 1

Modern General Psychology – Paper – 1

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Psychology: form, definition, and scope
- Methods of studying psychology
- Heredity, environment, and maturity
- Relationship between behaviour and physique
- Emotion and its types
- Concentration: meaning and form
- Manifestation: meaning, form, and constituents

Human Development – Paper – 2

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Human Development: introduction, concept, characteristics, and theories
- Methodology of studying Human Development
- Foundation of Human Development
- Biological, cultural, and social factors in Human Development
- Context for Human Development: socialization
- Factors affecting socialization: family, peers, school, and media
- Cognitive Development: nature, approaches, growth
- Creative Thinking: factors affecting creative thinking

SEMESTER 2

Modern General Psychology – Paper – 3

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Feeling and emotion: meaning, nature, types

- Organic changes in various types of emotion
- Motivation: types – biogenetic, psychological, and sociogenetic
- Conflict and frustration
- Learning: meaning, nature, methods, and basic process
- Memories and Forgetting
- Memory: ingredients, encoding storage, and retrieval process, kinds
- Forgetting: explanation, decay, interference, retrieval failure, motivated forgetting and amnesia
- Thinking and reasoning
- Thinking: meaning, nature, process, formation, types
- Reasoning: types, problem solving approaches and strategies
- Intelligence: definition, types, measurement, levels
- Artificial Intelligence
- Personality: meaning, types, techniques of assessment

Human Development – Paper – 4

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Self and Identity: concept and development
- Physical and sexual maturity
- Moral and emotional development: control of emotions, and self-control
- Gender differences and gender roles
- Development Concerns during Adulthood: marriage, family, work, job-satisfaction
- Old Age: characteristics, physical and mental changes, problems of aging
- Development Disabilities: physical, mental, and social
- Development of Psychopathologies: behavioural problems; learning disabilities

SEMESTER 3

An Introduction to Social Psychology – Paper – 5

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Social Psychology: definition, nature, goal, importance, and scope
- Relation between social psychology and general psychology, sociology, and anthropology
- Methods of social psychology
- Stages in the development of scientific study
- Motivation: nature, types, and social incentives
- Social interaction: importance, types, modes, and mechanism
- Social norms, roles, and status
- Social attitude: definition, and nature

Psychology of Adjustment – I – Paper – 6

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Adjustment: definition, nature, and scope
- Origin of adjustment problems
- Reactions to problems of adjustment
- Personal adjustment
- Time management and study skills
- Career planning and job

SEMESTER 4

Social Psychology – Paper – 8

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Prejudice: nature, characteristics, and growth
- Methods for reducing prejudice
- Public opinion: meaning, formation, and change in it
- Propaganda: definition, characteristics, and techniques
- Crowd: definition, characteristics, and types
- Audience: definition and types
- Collective behaviour: fashion, fad, craze, and rumours
- Group: definition, characteristics, and types
- Leadership: definition, traits, and types
- Functions of a leader

Psychology of Adjustment – II – Paper – 9

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Exercise, health, and adjustment
- Fitness: definition, and importance
- Importance and types of exercise
- Food and health
- Addiction and ways of relieving from it
- Interpersonal relationship
- Marriage: adjustment in marriage
- Divorce: causes and effects
- Family: definition, structure, importance, types
- Human sexuality and adjustment
- Stress: definition, meaning, types, and techniques of adjusting stress
- School and college adjustment
- Old age adjustment

2. SANSKRIT: CORE ELECTIVE COURSE

SEMESTER 1

Aarsha Kavya and Bhash-Naipunya: Paper – 1

After the completion of this course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Introduction to Sanskrit Aadi Kavya
- Origin of Sanskrit Poetry
- Ramayana – by Valmiki – appreciation
- Impact of Ramayana on literature and society
- Ramayana as an Aadi Kavya and Valmiki as an Aadi Poet
- Ayodhya Kand of Ramayana – Sarga 7 to 12: appreciation
- Sanskrit Grammar

Sanskrit Rupak Sahityam – Paper – 2

After the completion of this course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Sanskrit Rupak Sahityam: introduction, form, and types
- “Madhyam Vyayog” by Bhasa
- Life, time, and works of Bhasa
- Evaluation of Bhasa as a playwright and his contribution to the Sanskrit literature
- Evaluation of the text: appreciation and origin of the text
- Problems with Bhasa

SEMESTER 2

Sanskrit Prashista Mahakavya – Paper – 3

After the completion of this course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Classic Epic: introduction, form, characteristics, and place in Sanskrit literature
- Types of poetry
- “Kumar Sambhavam” by Mahakavi Kalidasa – Sarg 5
- Life and works of Kalidas
- Literary appreciation of the text

Sanskrit Prose Literature: Katha Sahitya – Paper – 4

After the completion of this course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Sanskrit Prose: introduction and types
- Katha Aakhyayika: introduction, and characteristics
- Origin and growth of Sanskrit prose
- “Dasha-Kumar Charit” by Dandin – Uchchhavas 6
- Life and works of Dandin
- Dandin as a story-teller and a prose writer
- Appreciation of the text

SEMESTER 3

Lalit Sahitya – Sanskrit Natya Sahitya – Paper – 5

After the completion of this course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Introduction of some best playwrights to the Sanskrit Plays
- “Vikramavarshiyam” by Kalidas: appreciation
- Life, time, and works of Kalidas
- Evaluation of Kalidas as a playwright

Kavya-Shastra – Paper – 6

After the completion of this course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Sanskrit Prosody: introduction, definition, significance
- Some best writers of Sanskrit prosody: introduction
- “Kavya-Prakash” by Mammatacharya: text
- Life, works, and contribution of Mammatacharya
- Appreciation of the text

SEMESTER 4

Sanskrit Poetry and Arthavbodh – Paper - 8

After the completion of this course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Sanskrit Lalit Sahitya
- Stotra Sahitya: origin and introduction
- “Gngalahari” and “Arthavbodh” by Jagannath
- Jagannath: introduction, time, life, and works
- “Gangalahari”: appreciation of the text
- Arthavbodh: appreciation of the text

Kavya-Shastra – Paper - 9

After the completion of this course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- “Dasharupakam” by Dhananjay: introduction to the writer, life and works
- “Kavyaprakash” by Mammat: introduction to the writer, life, and works

- Introduction to the dramatic terms
- Plot-construction: types
- Meters

3. HINDI: CORE ELECTIVE COURSE

SEMESTER 1

Hindi Kavya – Paper – 1

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Khanda-Kavya: concept, definition, and characteristics
- “Shabari” khanda-kavya by Naresh Mehta: appreciation
- Naresh Mehta: introduction and works
- “Shabari”: plot-construction, characterization, and form
- Portrayal of female character, minor characters, and nature in the poem
- Female consciousness and Dalit consciousness in the poem
- Appropriateness of the title; purpose, and diction
- Portrayal of the caste-system of the time

Aadhunik Hindi Kahani (Modern Hindi Short Story) Paper - 2

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Short Story: concept, definition, constituents, and types
- Appreciation of some selected short-stories by Premchand, Akela, Kamaleshwar, Gney Raghav, Renu, Yashpal, Agyeya, Jainendrakumar, and Jayshankar Prasad
- Plot-construction, diction, language, and characterization in the stories prescribed

SEMESTER 2

Aadhunik Kavita (Modern Hindi Poetry) Paper – 3

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Appreciation of selected poems by Jayshankar Prasad, Nirala, Mahadevi Verma, Nagarjun, Dinkar, Harishchandra, Naveen, Agyeya, Suman, Bhavaniprasad Mishra
- Content, language, diction in the stories

Hindi Upanyas (Hindi Novel) Paper – 4

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- “Kamarupa” by Ramnath Tripathi – text
- Ramnath Tripathi: life and works
- Plot-construction, and characterization in the novel
- Purpose, and diction of the novel
- Appropriateness of the title
- Dialogues, portrayal of nature
- Worship methods of various temples as found in the novel

SEMESTER 3

Chhayavadi Kavita – Paper – 5

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Chhayavad: general introduction
- Selected Chhayavadi poems by Suryakant Tripathi, Sumitranandan Pant, Jayshankar Prasad, and Mahadevi Verma
- Appreciation and evaluation of the poems prescribed as Chhayavadi poems

Hindi Upayas (Hindi Novel) Paper – 6

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- History of Hindi novel: origin and growth
- Hindi novel: form
- “Digvijay” by Guru Dutt – prescribed text
- Guru Dutt: life and works of the novelist
- Plot-construction of the novel, and dialogues
- Major and minor characters
- Purpose and style of the novel
- Appropriateness of the title of the novel

SEMESTER 4

Hindi Kayya – Paper - 8

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Khanda kavya: concept, definition, and characteristics
- “Draupadi” by Narendra Sharma a khanda kavya – prescribed text
- Narendra Sharma: life and works
- Draupadi: major and minor characters
- Symbolism and spiritualism in the poem
- Appropriateness of the title of the poem

Hindi Natak (Hindi Drama) Paper – 9

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Hindi drama: form, concept, types, and characteristics
- “Dhruvaswamini” a play by Jayshankar Prasad – prescribed text
- Jayshankar Prasad: life and works
- Elements of history and imagination in the play
- Characterization and dialogues
- Purpose, diction, and appropriateness of the title of the play

4. HISTORY OF MAJOR REVOLUTION: A FOUNDATION ELECTIVE COURSE

SEMESTER 3

History of Major Revolutions at Semester - I

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Revolution: meaning, classification and factors
- Bloodless Revolution in England: basic and immediate cause, and outcomes
- American Revolution: causes, happenings, and outcomes
- French Revolution: causes, happenings, outcomes, and significance
- Napoleon Bonaparte

- Industrial Revolution: meaning, causes, and impacts

SEMESTER 4

History of Major Revolutions at Semester - II

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Meiji Era in Japan: its establishment, constitution, and achievement
- Chinese Revolution: cause, events, and impacts
- Russian Revolution: cause, events, and outcomes
- Leaders of Russian Revolution: Lenin, Stalin, Trotsky
- Indian struggle for freedom: first phase and Gandhian Era
- Chinese Communist Revolution: causes and progress
- Internal conflict between communist and nationalists

5. HISTORY OF INDIAN CULTURE: A FOUNDATION ELECTIVE COURSE

SEMESTER 3

History of Indian Culture - I

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Ancient Indian Culture: concepts and nature, factors that shaped it
- Characteristics of Indian culture
- Indus Valley Civilization: town-planning, architecture, and sculpture
- Vedic Age: Vedic texts, social class-systems
- Ramayana and Mahabharat: ideals reflected
- Buddhism and Jainism
- Cultural achievements during the ages of some great emperors: Ashoka, Chandragupta the second
- Educational Institutes in Ancient India: Nalanda, Takshashila, etc.
- Cultural heritage of India

SEMESTER 4

History of Indian Culture - II

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Resources for knowing history of culture
- Impact of Muslim Culture on Indian society and vice versa
- Cultural development in Sultanate Era: literature, arts, architecture etc.
- Efforts to bring harmony in Hindu-Muslim culture and its results
- Bhakti Movement, Sufism, and principles of devotional cults
- Saints in North India, Maharashtra, and Gujarat
- Renaissance in India: its pioneers
- Modern Age: literature, cultural heritage, sculpture, architecture, fine arts, science, and technological developments
- Challenges before Indian Culture in 20th century: communalism, poverty, environment

6. BHASHA SHAHITYA KAUSHAL IN GUJARATI: CORE COMPULSORY COURSE

SEMESTER 1

Bhasha Sahitya Kaushal in Gujarati - I

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Cultural heritage of Gujarat
- Geographical Diversity of Gujarat
- Amas na Tara by Kishan Sinh Chawda

SEMESTER 2

Bhasha Sahitya Kaushal in Gujarati - II

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Introduction to the Diverse Demography of Gujarat
- Non-Gujaratis who have settled in Gujarat
- Maha Jati Gujarati by Chandrakant Bakshi

SEMESTER 3

Bhasha Sahitya Kaushal in Gujarati - III

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Geographical variety of Gujarat
- Introduction of writers in reference to the impact of geography on literature
- Evaluation of Classic Short Stories by major short-story writers in Gujarati

SEMESTER 4

Bhasha Sahitya Kaushal in Gujarati - IV

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Folk festivals of Gujarat: religious and social fairs
- Dhiruben Patel: introduction to the writer
- Hutashan by Dhiruben Patel: appraisal

SEMESTER 5

Bhasha Sahitya Kaushal in Gujarati - V

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Novel: as a literary form
- Growth of Gujarati novel
- Suraj ni Paar Dariyo by Vinesh Antani: theme and style

SEMESTER 6

Bhasha Sahitya Kaushal in Gujarati - VI

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Introduction to a writer: Aniruddha Brahmbhatt
- Naamrup by Aniruddha Brahmbhatta
- Rekha-chitra or a sketch: as a literary form
- Naamrup: appreciation

7. PRATYAYAN KAUSHAL IN GUJARATI: A CORE COMPULSORY COURSE

SEMESTER 1

Pratyayan Kaushal in Gujarati - I

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Literary language and Day to Day Communication

- Essay-writing and Precis-writing
- Expanding an idea
- Proverbs and idioms

SEMESTER 2

Pratyayan Kaushal in Gujarati - II

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Business Letters: introduction and structure
- Enquiry letters and quotations
- Complaints and their adjustment
- Application, Certification

SEMESTER 3

Pratyayan Kaushal in Gujarati - III

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Letters by Company Secretary to the directors, shareholders, and other
- Bank correspondence – internal and external
- Dialogue-writing

SEMESTER 4

Pratyayan Kaushal in Gujarati - IV

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Insurance correspondence (Life Insurance, Fire Insurance, Marine Insurance)
- Speeches: (Political, social, economic, and academic)
- Precis-writing, synonyms, antonyms

SEMESTER 5

Pratyayan Kaushal in Gujarati - V

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Report Writing: importance and introduction
- Business Report Writing: introduction and guiding principles
- Types of Business Reports: Individual Report and Committee Report
- Questionnaire: introduction, importance, and specimen
- Computer: introduction, importance, advantages, and disadvantages

SEMESTER 6

Pratyayan Kaushal in Gujarati - VI

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Report writing
- Press reports: structure, importance, and duties of a press reporter
- Characteristics of an ideal press report
- Market reports: structure
- Types of computers
- Introduction to Microsoft Office
- Brief introduction to Tally

8. LANGUAGE THROUGH LITURATURE: CORE COMPULSORY COURSE IN ENGLISH

SEMESTER 1

Language through Literature - I

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Grammar: articles and prepositions
- Communication Skill: paragraph writing
- Soft Skills: Leadership Skill, Team-work, Time-Management, and Goal-Setting
- Poems, short-story, and essay: appreciation

SEMESTER 2

Language through Literature - II

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Grammar: Question Tags, Voice
- Communication Skills: dialogue-writing, giving personal information
- Poems, short-story, and essays: appreciation

SEMESTER 3

Language through Literature - III

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Grammar: Parts of Speech
- Professional Communication: Interviews and Interviewing Skills
- Soft Skills: Adaptability, Stress Management, Problem Solving
- Poems, short-story, essays: appreciation

SEMESTER 4

Language through Literature - IV

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Grammar: Tenses
- Professional Communication: Group Discussion
- Writing Skill: Report-Writing: newspaper reports and official reports
- Poems, short-story, and essays: appreciation

SEMESTER 5

Language through Literature - V

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Grammar: Transformation of Sentences
- Communication Skills: Everyday English – Part 1
- Formal Letter-writing
- Poems, short-story, essays: appreciation

SEMESTER 6

Language through Literature - VI

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Grammar: Correction of Sentences
- Communication Skills: Curriculum Vitae
- Everyday English Part – 2
- Poems, short-story, essays: appreciation

9. ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES: FOUNDATION ELECTIVE COURSE

SEMESTER 1

Environmental Studies - I

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Environmental Studies: definition, scope, importance, and need for public awareness
- Natural Resources: forest, water, mineral, food, cultivators, energy, and land
- Exploitation pressure, threats, and conversion measures
- Ecosystems: concept, types, produces, consumers, and decomposers
- Food chains, food webs, and ecological pyramids
- Biodiversity: concept, types, importance, threats
- Status of biodiversity in Gujarat and India
- Measures of conservation: in-situ and ex-situ conservations

SEMESTER 2

Environmental Studies – II

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Pollution: definition, causes, impacts, types, and remedial measures
- Environment and Human Issues: urbanization, water-harvesting, rehabilitation
- Environment and Human Population: population-explosion, family planning, human rights, moral education, women and child-welfare
- Dangers of consuming polluted food: diseases

10. SANSKRIT – CORE ALLIED COURSE

SEMESTER 1

Sanskrit - I

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Indian Katha Sahitya and Fables
- “Panch-tantra” by Vishnu Sharma: introduction, editions,
- Importance, time, diction of “Panchtantra”
- Preaching by “Panchtantra”

SEMESTER 2

Sanskrit – II

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Origin and development of Sanskrit Language
- Number of Vidyas: 14 or 18
- Treasure of Sanskrit Literature
- Arts

M. A. (HISTORY)

PROGAM OUTCOMES

- By the end of the program, students will be able to explain continuity and change over time and place by collecting, organizing, and interpreting evidence from primary and/or secondary sources that are relevant to particular historical context.

- Students will be able to read texts and other media critically to analyse evidence, argument, and interpretations.
- Students will acquire knowledge to challenge assumptions about the past and its relation to the present.
- They will be able to employ the knowledge and skills gained by the studying the past to understand contemporary issues.
- They will be able to challenge inaccurate or unsupported claims to make careful comparisons across time, space, and culture.

Program Specific Outcomes

- Students can make career as teacher, professor, journalist, editor, paralegal, museum archivist or curator, librarian, historian, writer, anthropologist, archaeologist, lawyer, and political scientist, etc.
- Students have choice to pursue courses such Ph.D., B.E., LLB, and other courses leading to the above-mentioned positions.
- Students can also appear for a number of competitive examinations.

COURSE OUTCOMES

SEMESTER 1

Philosophy of History and Historiography in Western Tradition – Paper – 1

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- History: meaning, types, use, and scope
- Historiography: meaning, nature, and significance
- Impact of Christianity and historiography in medieval Europe
- Impact of Romanticism
- Structuralism and Annals School
- Post-modern and post-colonial perspectives in historiography
- Arnold Toynbee and Collingwood: Philosophers of history

History of Modern World (1870 to 1945 AD) – Paper – 2

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- The second industrial revolution and imperialism in Europe
- Forces of nationalism, liberalism, and socialism as determinants of the 20th century world
- First World War: origin, nature, and impact
- The Russian Revolution: origin, nature, and impact on the world history
- League of Nations
- Great Depression: crisis in capitalism and its impact on world history
- Arab Nationalism and Palestine Problem
- Rise of Totalitarianism between the two wars: forces, general trends, and impact
- Second World War: origin, nature, and impact

Foundation and Expansion of East India Company Rule in India: (1757 to 1858 AD)

Paper – 3

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Disintegration of the Mughal system and its impact upon Indian society
- Foundation of British Rule in India: program for expansion
- Ranjitsinh: his achievements and his relations with the British
- The British Revenue System: judicial administration in India under Company Rule

- Ideological dimensions of British socio-economic policy in India
- Growth of education under British Rule
- Reform movements in Hindu society

Ancient Indian Political Thought and Institutions – Paper – 4

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- The state and religion
- Monarchy
- Sabha and Samiti, Gana Rajyas, Ministry
- Sources of the State Revenue and Items of Expenditure
- Military organization, judiciary
- Provincial and District Administration
- Maurya and Gupta Administrations

Cultural Heritage of Gujarat (942 to 1304 AD) Paper – 5

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Geographical divisions of ancient Gujarat
- Centres of Harappan Civilization in Gujarat: Lothal, Rangpur, Rozadi, and Dholavira
- Culture of Kshatrapa Period: coins, art, and architecture of the time
- Reign of Siddharaj and Kumarpal: achievements
- Solanki Period: economic and religious conditions, art and architecture of the time
- Major contributors to the cultural development of Gujarat: Minal Devi, Hemachandacharya, Vatupal-Tejpal, and King Karan Dev Vaghela

SEMESTER 2

History and Historiography in Indian Tradition – Paper – 6

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Ancient Indian Historical Traditions: epics, puranas, biographical literature
- Islamic Historiography: main features and impacts
- Colonial Historiography: contributions of the orientalists
- Marxist Historiography: main trends and contributions
- Indigenous Views on History: Shri Aurobindo, Mahatma Gandhi, Jawaharlal Nehru, Mohammad Iqbal

Indian Society in Transition (1800 to 1920) Paper – 7

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Indian society in the pre-colonial era: salient features
- Forces of change: British education, Press and literature, and colonial state
- Socio-religious movements in Hindu society: Brahmo Samaj, Prarthana Samaj, Aarya Samaj, Ramakrishna Mission, and Theosophical Society
- Socio-religious movements among the Muslims: the Wahabi movement, Deoband movement
- Reform movements among Sikhs and Parsis
- Movements among the depressed classes: caste movement, movements for the women's upliftment; missionary activities among tribals and Dalits

History of Contemporary World since 1945 – Paper – 8

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- First and Second World Wars: challenges; nationalist movements, and process of decolonization in Asia and Africa

- Communist Revolution in China: its impacts on world history
- UNO: achievements and failures
- Cold war in historical perspective
- Non-aligned movement and the Third World
- Regional organizations and internal politics: Palestine, Kashmir, and Vietnam issues
- Growth of science and technology: its impacts on economy and society
- Collapse of the socialist system and disintegration of USSR
- Challenges before the world civilization: population explosion and ecological crisis, widening economic disparity, international terrorism

History of India: From Babar to Aurangzeb (1526 to 1707 AD) Paper – 9

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- India at the time of Mughal invasions
- Advent of Babar: foundation of Mughal Empire and its flourishing
- Mughal Emperors: Humayun, Sher Shah
- Akbar: his Rajput and religious policy, Din-i-Ilahi Deccan policy, his reforms
- Jahangir: influence of Nurjahan and its impacts on the empire
- Shahjahan: art and architecture under his rule
- Aurangzeb: his religious policy, and relations with the Marathas
- Administrative system and the legacy of the Mughal rule in India
- Social, economic, religious, and cultural development of India during the Mughal period

Indian Epigraphy and Historiography

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Epigraphy: origin and development
- Ancient Scripts: its reading problems
- Inscriptions and Writing Materials: stones, soil, metal, tamrapatras
- Methodology in epigraphy: scribe, blacksmith, calligraphy
- Themes of inscriptions: classifications, trademarks, mantric rituals, danapatras, etc.
- Monumental inscriptions: inscriptions on temples, idols, wells, inns, coins, seals, etc.

SEMESTER 3

History of Freedom Movement in India (1857 to 1947) Paper – 11

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Nationalism: concept and approaches to study Indian Nationalism
- Legacy of 1857
- Foundation of Indian National Congress and Moderate Politics
- Moderate Politics: challenges and rise
- Emergence of Communalism and foundation of All India Muslim League
- Partition of Bengal and Swadeshi Movement
- Home Rule Movement
- Rise of Gandhi in Indian politics
- Non-cooperation Movement, Civil Disobedience Movement and Khilafat Movement
- Nationalism with arms: Bhagat Singh, Subhash Chandra Bose
- Quit India Movement

Politics in India since Independence (1947 to 2000) Paper – 12

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Legacy of the colonial state and process of political integration
- The constitution of India: main features
- Growth of party politics: Congress, non-congress and regional parties
- State level politics: growth of local self-government
- National Unity: challenges before it; separatist movements in Kashmir, Punjab, and North-Eastern States
- Communal and language issues in Indian politics
- India's Foreign Policy

Agrarian and Village History of Colonial India (1757 – 1947) Paper – 13

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Agrarian economy in India: village community, village self-sufficiency
- British Revenue System: permanent settlement, Ryatwari system, and Mahalwari system
- Commercialization of agriculture and growth of agro-based industries
- Decline of the indigenous village industries
- Famines during the colonial period and famine policy of the colonial state
- Development of irrigation, cooperative movements in agriculture sector
- Impact of new agrarian policy on tenurial hierarchy and social structure of India

Political History of Gujarat (1914 to 1960) Paper – 14

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Gandhi's political ideology and strategy
- Home Rule Movement in Gujarat
- Kheda Satyagraha, Bardoli Satyagraha, Rajkot Satyagraha, and Borsad Satyagraha
- Gujarat and non-cooperation movement, Quit India Movement, and Civil Disobedience Movement
- Socialist activities in Gujarat
- Sardar Patel and integration of Princely States in Gujarat
- The Maha Gujarat Movement and the Foundation of the State of Gujarat

Socio-Religious Movements in the 19th Century Gujarat – Paper – 15

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Political, social, and religious conditions of Gujarat in the 19th century
- The rigid caste-system of Gujarat
- Impacts of Maratha invasions on Gujarati society
- Causes and effects of child-marriages: efforts to stop them and encouragement to re-marriages of widows
- Attitude towards women: encouragement to girl-education
- Untouchability: efforts to remove it
- Socio-religious superstitions and religious reforms by Sahajananda Swami
- Leading institutions and leading socio-religious reformers

SEMESTER 4

History of Tourism in India and its Application – Paper – 16

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Tourism: concept, definitions, nature, constituents, and types
- Evolution of tourism in India
- Tourism organizations: international, national, and private sector

- Tourism services; tourism marketing and communication
- Role of media in tourism development
- New trends in tourism
- Tourism and cultural heritage: monuments and museums
- Places of tourist interest in Gujarat and India
- Tourist spots related with Gandhi and Freedom Movement

Peasant and Tribal Movements in Colonial India (1757 to 1947) Paper – 17

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Indian peasantry: concept, nature, and structure, and importance of its study
- Peasant movements in India: Santhal Rebellion, Indigo Riots in Bengal, the Deccan Riots, Mappila Rebel
- Impact of nationalism and Gandhism: Indian National Congress, Champaran Satyagraha, Kheda Satyagraha, Bardoli Satyagraha
- Impact of socialist ideology: Congress Socialist Party, Foundation of All India Kisan Party
- Socialist movements: the Bakast Movement in Bihar, Tebhaga Movement in Bengal, Telangana Movement
- The nature and trends of Peasant Movements in the Princely States
- Tribal Movements

Constructive Activities in Gujarat (1914 to 2000) Paper – 18

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Social reconstruction and grass-roots history
- Pre-Gandhian era and impacts of Gandhian ideology on the programs for social reconstruction
- The Ashram System: Sabarmati Ashram: upliftment of the Dalits; Harijan Sevak Sangh; Bhil Seva Mandal, and Vedchhi Ashram
- Institutions and leadership for women's upliftment: SEWA, Jyoti Sangh, Mrudula Sarabhai, Ansuya Sarabhai, Majoor Mahajan Sangh
- Contributions of educational institutions in women upliftment: Gujarat Vidyapeeth, Lokbharati Gram Vidyapeeth
- Sayajirao III and his welfare activities

State in Indian History – Paper – 19

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Theories of the origin of state
- The ganarajyas
- The rise of monarchy and the formation of Magadha empire
- Various States: Gupata State, Chola State, Vijaynagar State, the Mughal State, the Maratha State, the Colonial State
- Various policies by various rulers: Ashok's Policy of Dhamma, Harshavardhan's policy, the Rajput policy

Indian Archaeology, Numismatics, Museology, and Archives – Paper – 20

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Archaeological Survey of India and its various activities
- Main features of Indian Art and Architecture
- Origin and evolution of coinage in India
- Types of coins in ancient India

- Importance of coins in study of history
- Museology: elements and role in history
- Study of important museum in India
- Archives: origin, development, characteristics and history
- Acquisition, arrangement, and access to archives

M. A. (GUJARATI)

PROGRAM OUTCOMES

By the end of the program, students are expected to learn and be familiar with the following points:

- Students understand various literary forms through a number of texts
- Students develop a comparative approach to understand literature of different time, place, and language
- They develop an understanding to evaluate a literary work
- They become aware of the rich heritage of Gujarati literature
- They learn various shades and flavours of Gujarati language through Gujarati literary texts
- With a comparative approach, they become aware of the rich heritage not just of Gujarati literature, but Indian and world literature
- They become familiar with Gujarati literary figures such as poets, novelists, playwrights, essayists, short-story writers, and critics
- They become aware of western literary theories and principles of criticism
- The study of ancient, medieval, and modern literary texts, they understand the growth of Gujarati language.
- They learn in detail the literary devices such as figures of speech, meters, imagery, symbolism etc.
- They get a detailed knowledge of linguistics with special reference to spelling, grammar, pronunciation, proof reading etc.
- They become aware of the folk literature of Gujarat.
- They learn the relationship between journalism and literature.

Program Specific Outcomes

- Students can make career in teaching, creative writing, performing art, reporting, translations, journalism etc.
- The students can go for research work or for B.Ed. course

COURSE OUTCOMES

SEMESTER 1

Literary Forms – Paper – 1

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Khand-kavya: literary form, characteristics, growth
- Comparison between Khand-Kavya and Short Story
- Best Gujarati Khand-Kavyas
- Bahuk: a Khand-Kavya by Chinu Modi: appraisal

Indian Literary Mimamsa – Paper – 2

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Concept and definition of the principle of Rasa
- Rasa Sutra by Bharat
- Concept and principle of Dhvani and types of poetry
- Irony: definition and types
- Aesthetic: concept, definition, and types of poetry

Gujarati Literary Criticism – Paper – 3

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Narmad's views on poetry and poet
- Narmad's views on the purpose of poetry
- Concept of poetry by Ramanbhai Nilkanth
- Concept of poetry by B. K. Thakor

Modern Gujarati Literature – Paper – 4

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Concept of modernity
- Characteristics of modern literature
- Impact of modernism on poetry, short story, and novel
- Tolu by Ghanshyam Desai: evaluation
- Fero by Radheshyam Sharma: evaluation

Proofreading – Spelling – Paper – 5

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Proof, proofreading, and proof-reader
- Dictionary: form, purpose, types, definition, etymology
- Rules of spelling and punctuation marks
- Proofreading and correction

SEMESTER 2

Comparative Literature – Paper – 6

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Comparative literature: definition, concept, characteristics, and field
- Attitudes of comparative literature: in reference to French and American Literature)
- Comparison between the novels “Krushnayan” by Kajal Oza Vaidya and “Draupadi” by Pratibha Ray

Bhasha-Vigyan – Linguistics – Paper – 7

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Bhasha-Vigyan: field of work, scientific attitude
- Various branches of linguistics
- Importance of Phonetics in linguistics
- Relationship between Phonetics and Phonology
- Process of articulation and classification of sounds into vowels and consonants
- Classification of vowels
- Accepted Gujarati sounds: vowels, semi-vowels, consonants, tone, stress, syllable, juncture etc

Gujarati Criticism – Paper – 8

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Ramnarayana Pathak's views on poet and poetry
- Umashankar Joshi's views on poet and poetry
- Joshi's views on art and morality
- Vishnu Prasad Trivedi's views on poet, poetry, process of creation
- Trivedi's views on poetry and life; poetry and morality; language of poetry
- Suresh Joshi's views on the concept of poetry

Post-Modern Gujarati Literature – Paper – 9

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Concept of Post-Modernism
- Female Consciousness and Dalit Consciousness
- Gujarati Dalit Poetry – Selected Poems
- “Ek Daglu Aagal” (One Step Ahead) by Parul Desai

Literature and Cinema – Paper – 10

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Process of film-making
- Comparing and contrasting the mediums of literature and cinema
- “Kanku” a short-story by Pannalal Patel and the movie adaptation of the same
- “Pinjar” a novel by Amrita Pritam and the movie adaptation of the same

SEMESTER 3

Concept of Indian Literature – Paper – 11

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Indian Literature: concept and diversity
- Main streams of Indian Literature: Ancient Age (Vedas, Ramayana, Mahabharata); Medieval Age (Bhakti Literature); Modern Age (Influence of Gandhi)
- Major Indian Writers: Kalidas, Tagore, V. S. Khandekar, Girish Karnad, Krishna Sobti
- “Malgudi Days” by R K Narayana, translated by Kanti Patel
- “Chakra” by Jaywant Dalvi, translated by Aruna Jadeja

Reflections on Western Literature – Paper – 12

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Plato and Aristotle's reflections on poetry
- Longinus and his theory of Sublime
- T S Eliot: a poet and a critic
- Susan Langer: symbolism as the central concern of philosophy

Folk-Literature – Paper – 13

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Folk Literature: definition and concept; form and characteristics
- Relationship between folk literature and classic literature
- Folk song and Katha-Geet: comparing and contrast
- Folk song: definition, form, and types
- Katha-Geet: definition, form, and types
- Folk drama: Bhavai: meaning, constituents, and growth
- “Folk Songs of Gujarat” – Selected songs

Major Works of Medieval Era of Gujarati Literature – Paper – 14

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Pada: as a literary form; characteristics
- Pada of Meera: appreciation
- Prabandha: form and characteristics
- “Kanhad De Prabandh”: appreciation

Granthkar: Mohan Parmar – Paper – 15

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Introduction to the writer: factors that shaped the personality of the writer
- Literary contribution of the writer
- “Selected Short Stories by Mohan Parmar”: appreciation
- “Sankat” by Mohan Parmar: appreciation

SEMESTER 4

World Literature – Paper – 16

After the completion of the course, students will be able to understand the following topics:

- World Literature: definition and concept
- Types of literature: general literature, national literature of the Indian sub-continent, Dalit literature, colonial literature
- Introduction to the major works of the world literature:
 - “Waiting for Godot” by Samuel Becket
 - “Outsider” by Albert Camus
 - “Doll’s House” by Henrik Ibsen
 - “The Old Man and the Sea” by Ernest Hemingway
 - “Animal Farm” by George Orwell
- “Oedipus” by Sophocles, translated by Subhash Shah: appreciation
- “Not without my Daughter” by Betty Mohammadi, translated by Aruna Jadeja: appreciation

Bhasha-Vigyan (Linguistics) – Paper – 17

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Form of the accepted Gujarati language
- Meanings of number, gender, and tenses in Gujarati
- Sentence-formation in Gujarati
- Types of sentences, and word-order in Gujarati
- Etymology in Gujarati
- Change in vowel sounds in Gujarati
- Change in consonant sounds in Gujarati
- Contribution of the major linguists in Gujarati:
 - Divetiya
 - Harivallabh Bhayani
 - Probodh Padit
 - K. K. Shastri
 - Urmi Ghanshyam Desai

Folk Literature in Gujarati – Paper – 18

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Gujarati Folk Literature: history of research and editing
- Tribal Literature: history of research and editing

- Research in Folk Literature: problems in editing
- Major contributors in the field of Folk Literature Research:
 - Zaverchand Meghani
 - Joravarsinh Jadeja
 - Khodidas Parmar
 - Hasu Yagnik
 - Bhagvandas Patel
 - Dahyabhai Vadh
- Folklore: form and characteristics
- Types of folklore: legends, fairy-tale, myth, religious stories
- Folklore: motif and style of story telling
 - “Lagyo Kasumbi no Rang” selected works: appreciation

Modern Literary Works – Paper – 19

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Swami Anand: introduction to his life and works
- Contribution of Swami Anand to the essay-writing
- “Nagharol” by Swami Anand: appreciation
- Short Story: form and characteristics
- “Bapa ni Pipar” by Kirit Dudhat: appreciation

Literary Journalism – Paper – 20

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to understand the following topics:

- Literary Journalism: nomenclature, form, concept, and purpose
- Fields of literary journalism: media, newspapers, and literary magazines
- History of Gujarati literary journalism and factors that shaped it
- Growth of Gujarati literary journalism during the Sudharak Yug, Pandit Yug, Gandhi Yug, Post-Gandhian Era
- Evaluation of the contribution of major literary editors: Vijayrai Vaidya, R. V. Pathak, Umashankar Joshi, Bachubhai Rawat, Suresh Joshi
- Contribution of some literary journals: Dandio, Vismi Sadi (20th century), Sanskriti, Forbes, Pratyaksh